$$12 \; + \; 18 \; = 30$$

$$\begin{array}{r} {\scriptstyle 1} \;\;\; \\ 12 \\ + \; 18 \\ \hline 0 \end{array} \quad \rightarrow \quad \begin{array}{r} {\scriptstyle 1} \;\;\; \\ 12 \\ + \; 18 \\ \hline 30 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2\;2 \\ +\;1\;8 \\ \hline \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{r} 3\;2 \\ +\;1\;8 \\ \hline \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{r} 4\;2 \\ +\;1\;8 \\ \hline \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{r} 5\;2 \\ +\;1\;8 \\ \hline \end{array}$$
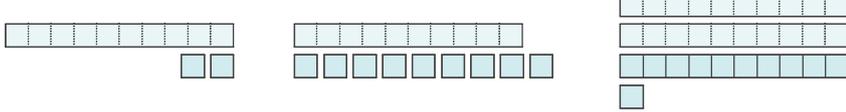
$$\begin{array}{r} 6\;2 \\ +\;1\;8 \\ \hline \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{r} 7\;2 \\ +\;1\;8 \\ \hline \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{r} 4\;2 \\ +\;2\;8 \\ \hline \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{r} 5\;2 \\ +\;3\;8 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$12 \; + \; 19 \; = 31$$

$$\begin{array}{r} {\scriptstyle 1} \;\;\; \\ 12 \\ + \; 19 \\ \hline 1 \end{array} \quad \rightarrow \quad \begin{array}{r} {\scriptstyle 1} \;\;\; \\ 12 \\ + \; 19 \\ \hline 31 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2\;2 \\ +\;1\;9 \\ \hline \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{r} 3\;2 \\ +\;1\;9 \\ \hline \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{r} 4\;2 \\ +\;1\;9 \\ \hline \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{r} 5\;2 \\ +\;1\;9 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6\;2 \\ +\;1\;9 \\ \hline \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{r} 7\;2 \\ +\;1\;9 \\ \hline \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{r} 4\;2 \\ +\;2\;9 \\ \hline \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{r} 5\;2 \\ +\;3\;9 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

정답