

$$\begin{array}{r}
 312 \\
 \times 4 \\
 \hline
 2 \times 4 \rightarrow 8 \\
 10 \times 4 \rightarrow 40 \\
 300 \times 4 \rightarrow 1200 \\
 \hline
 1248
 \end{array}$$

한 번에 풀기 ↓

$$\begin{array}{r}
 312 \\
 \times 4 \\
 \hline
 1248
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 843 \\
 \times 2 \\
 \hline
 3 \times 2 \rightarrow 6 \\
 40 \times 2 \rightarrow 80 \\
 800 \times 2 \rightarrow 1600 \\
 \hline
 1686
 \end{array}$$

↓

$$\begin{array}{r}
 843 \\
 \times 2 \\
 \hline
 \phantom{1}686
 \end{array}$$

		2	1	0				6	1	1					9	1	2		
	×			8			×			6			×			4			
		6	0	1				9	3	4				7	2	3			
	×			5			×			2			×			3			

